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| |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **社 会** | **朝 代** | **起止年代** | **创建人** | **都 城** | | **原始社会** | [五帝](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev01.htm) | [约前26世纪-前21世纪](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev01.htm) | **黄帝、颛顼、帝喾、尧、舜** |  | | **奴隶社会** | [夏](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev02.htm) [商](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev03.htm) [西周](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev04.htm) [东周](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev05.htm) [春秋](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev06.htm) | [前21世纪-前17世纪](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev02.htm) [前17世纪-前11世纪](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev03.htm) [前11世纪-前771年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev04.htm) [前770年 -前256年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev05.htm) [前770年 -前476年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev06.htm) | [禹](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev02.htm) [汤](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev03.htm) [武王](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev04.htm) [周平王](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev05.htm) | 阳城 亳→殷 镐 洛邑 | | **封建社会** | [战国](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev20.htm) [秦](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev26.htm) [西汉](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev28.htm) [新](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev29.htm) [东汉](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev30.htm) [三国 魏](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev31.htm) [三国 蜀](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev32.htm) [三国 吴](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev33.htm) [西晋](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev34.htm) [东晋](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev35.htm) [十六国](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev36.htm) [南朝 宋](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev53.htm) [南朝 齐](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev54.htm) [南朝 梁](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev55.htm) [南朝 陈](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev56.htm) [北朝 北魏](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev57.htm) [北朝 东魏](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev59.htm) [北朝 西魏](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev60.htm) [北朝 北齐](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev61.htm) [北朝 北周](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev62.htm) [隋](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev63.htm) [唐](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev64.htm) [五代十国](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev67.htm) [北宋](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev83.htm) [南宋](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev84.htm) [辽](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev85.htm) 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[317年-420年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev35.htm) [304年-439年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev36.htm) [420年-479年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev53.htm) [479年-502年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev54.htm) [502年-557年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev55.htm) [557年-589年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev56.htm) [386年-534年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev57.htm) [534年-550年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev59.htm) [535年-557年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev60.htm) [550年-577年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev61.htm) [557年-581年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev62.htm) [581年-618年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev63.htm) [618年-907年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev64.htm) [907年-960年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev67.htm) [960年-1127年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev83.htm) [1127年-1279年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev84.htm) [916 年-1125年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev85.htm) [1038年-1227年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev86.htm) [1115年-1234年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev87.htm) [1271年-1368年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev88.htm) [1368年-1644年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev90.htm) [1644年-1840年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev91.htm) | [始皇(嬴政)](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev26.htm) [高祖(刘邦)](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev28.htm) [王莽](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev29.htm) [光武帝(刘秀)](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev30.htm) [曹丕](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev31.htm) [刘备](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev32.htm) [孙权](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev33.htm) [武帝(司马炎)](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev34.htm) [元帝(司马睿)](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev35.htm) [刘裕](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev53.htm) [萧道成](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev54.htm) [萧衍](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev55.htm) [陈霸先](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev56.htm) [拓跋珪](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev57.htm) [元善见(高欢立)](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev59.htm) [元宝炬(宇文泰立)](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev60.htm) [高洋](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev61.htm) [宇文觉](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev62.htm) [文帝(杨坚)](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev63.htm) [高祖(李渊)](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev64.htm) [太祖(赵匡胤)](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev83.htm) [高宗(赵构)](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev84.htm) [耶律阿保机](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev85.htm) [李元昊](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev86.htm) [完颜阿骨打](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev87.htm) [世祖(忽必烈)](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev88.htm) [太祖(朱元璋)](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev90.htm) [(努尔哈赤)世祖(福临)](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev91.htm) | 咸阳 长安 长安 洛阳 洛阳 成都 建业 洛阳 建康  建康 建康 建康 建康 平城→洛阳 邺 长安 邺 长安 大兴 长安  开封 临安 上京 兴庆 中都 大都 南京→北京 北京 | | **半封建半殖 民地社会** | [清](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev91.htm)末 [中华民国](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev92.htm) | [1840年-1911年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev91.htm) [1912年-1949年](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev92.htm) | [孙中山(临时大总统)](http://www.culturalink.gov.cn/cnstatic/review/rev92.htm) | 北京 南京(曾北京) | |

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**夏世系**

**1、禹——2、启 —— 3、太康 —— 4、仲康 —— 5、相 —— 6、少康 —— 7、杼 —— 8、槐（芬）—— 9、芒（荒）—— 10、泄（世）—— 11、不降 —— 12、扃（局、禺）—— 13、廑 —— 14、孔甲 —— 15、皋（吴、皋苟）—— 16、发（发惠）—— 17、 桀( 履癸 )  
    [夏代君主于古籍中被称为后、夏后、夏后氏，亦有称之为帝者。自启至桀凡十三代，十六传，历四百七十二年（一说四百三十二年），是为后人所推算]**

**商世系**

**1、天乙（汤、武汤、唐、大乙）——2、外丙 —— 3、仲壬—— 4、太甲（祖甲、太宗）—— 5、沃丁 —— 6、太庚 —— 7、小甲—— 8、雍己 —— 9、太戊 —— 10、仲丁 —— 11、外壬 ——12、河单甲 —— 13、祖乙 —— 14、祖辛 —— 15、沃甲 —— 16、祖丁—— 17、南庚 —— 18、阳甲 —— 19、盘庚 —— 20、小辛 ——21、小乙 —— 22、武丁 —— 23、祖庚 —— 24、祖甲 —— 25、廪辛 —— 26、康丁 —— 27、武乙 —— 28、太丁(文丁) —— 29、帝乙——30、帝辛（纣、受）  
    [商（殷）代君主在古籍和甲骨人中被称为王。自汤（天乙）至纣凡十七代，三十传，历六百二十九年。一说商凡二十九王，历四百九十六年。传承制度前期以“兄终弟及”为主，后期以“父死子继”为主。国都屡迁，至盘庚迁殷（今河南安阳小屯村），始定都]**

**西周世系**

**1、武王（姬姓、名发）——2、成王（诵）—— 3、康王（钊）—— 4、昭王（瑕）—— 5、穆王（满）—— 6、共王 —— 7、懿王 —— 8、孝王—— 9、夷王 —— 10、厉王（胡）——[共和]( 庚申 前841年)—— 11、宣王 ( 甲戌 前827年)—— 12、幽王（庚申 前781年）  
    [周人原为古老部落，耕牧于渭水流域。始祖弃，被尊为农神，号称后稷。周人几经迁徙，至古公耽父，迁居于周原（今陕蚊椽山县），始以周为国名，臣属于商。古公耽父之子季历为商王太丁所杀；季历子姬昌继立，是为文王。文王统一渭水流域，迁都于丰邑（今陕西沣水西岸），其子姬发率诸侯东征，阵于牧野，歼灭殷商，建立周朝，定都于镐（今陕西西安市西南沣水东岸）。传至幽王，为犬戎所灭。自武王至幽王，凡十一代，十二王。西周之积年，存四说：1、自灭殷至国亡公元前257年，2、公元前400余年，3、386年，4、352年。其间，懿王死后，其叔辟方自立，是为孝王。孝王死后，诸侯复立懿王太子燮为王，是为夷王。厉王暴虐，国人流王于淄，由周、召二公执政，号曰“共和行政”。中国历史自共和元年（前841年）始有确切纪年。前此之历史年代，皆为后人所推算。**

**东周世系**

**1、 平王（辛未 前770年）—— 2、桓王（壬戌 前719年）——  
3、 庄王（乙酉 前696年）—— 4、黧王（庚子 前681年）——  
5、 惠王（乙巳 前676年）—— 6、襄王（庚午 前651年）——  
7、 顷王（癸卯 前618年）—— 8、匡王（己酉 前612年）——  
9、 定王（乙卯 前606年）—— 10、简王（丙子 前585年）——  
11、灵王（庚寅 前571年）—— 12、景王（丁巳 前544年）——  
13、悼王（辛巳 前520年）—— 14、敬王（壬午 前519年）——  
15、元王（丙寅 前475年）—— 16、贞定王（癸酉 前468年）——  
17、哀王（庚子 前441年）—— 18、思  王（庚子 前441年）——  
19、考王（辛丑 前440年）—— 20、威烈王（丙辰 前425年）——  
21、安王（庚辰 前401年）—— 22、烈  王（丙午 前375年）——  
23、显王（癸丑 前368年）—— 24、慎靓王（辛丑 前320年）——  
25、赧王（丁未 前314年）  
    [公元前771年，犬戎杀幽王，灭西周。翌年（即前770年），幽王太子宣臼由镐京迁都于洛邑（今河南洛阳），史称东迁后之周王朝为东周。周赧王59年（前256年），东周为秦所灭，共传二十五王，历时五百一十五年。  
    东周自公元前770年（周平王元年）至公元前476年（周敬王四十四年）之段历史时期，史称之为“春秋时期”，自公元前475年（周元王元年）至公元前221年（秦王政二十六年）秦始皇统一全国，则被称为“战国时期”]**

**春秋世系**

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**战国世系**

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| 公元前 | 干支 | **周** | **秦** | **齐** | | **楚** | **晋** | **赵** | **魏** | **韩** | **燕** |
| **姜齐** | **田齐** |
| **475** | **丙寅** | 元王1 | 厉共公2 | 平公6 |  | 惠王14 | 定公37 | 襄子1 |  |  | 孝公23 |
| **474** | **丁卯** | 2 | 3 | 7 |  | 15 | 出公1 | 2 |  |  | 24 |
| **468** | **癸酉** | 贞定王1 | 9 | 13 |  | 21 | 7 | 8 |  |  | 30 |
| **455** | **丙戌** | 14 | 22 | 宣公1 |  | 34 | 20 | 21 |  |  | 43 |
| **454** | **丁亥** | 15 | 23 | 2 |  | 35 | 21 | 22 |  |  | 成公1 |
| **451** | **庚寅** | 18 | 26 | 5 |  | 38 | 敬公1 | 25 |  |  | 4 |
| **445** | **丙申** | 24 | 32 | 11 |  | 44 | 7 | 31 | 文侯1 |  | 10 |
| **442** | **已亥** | 27 | 躁公1 | 14 |  | 47 | 10 | 34 | 4 |  | 13 |
| **440** | **辛丑** | 考王1 | 3 | 16 |  | 49 | 12 | 36 | 6 |  | 15 |
| **438** | **癸卯** | 3 | 5 | 18 |  | 51 | 14 | 38 | 8 |  | 文公1 |
| **433** | **戊申** | 8 | 10 | 23 |  | 56 | 幽公1 | 43 | 13 |  | 6 |
| **431** | **庚戌** | 10 | 12 | 25 |  | 简王1 | 3 | 45 | 15 |  | 8 |
| **428** | **癸丑** | 13 | 怀公1 | 28 |  | 4 | 6 | 48 | 18 |  | 11 |

**秦世系**

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| **1、秦仲 —— 2、庄公 —— 3、襄公 —— 4、文公 —— 5、宁公 ——6、出公 —— 7、武公 —— 8、德公 —— 9、宣公 —— 10、成公——11、穆公 —— 12、康公 —— 13、共公 —— 14、桓公 —— 15、景公 —— 16、哀公 —— 17、惠公 —— 18、悼公（《史记.十二诸侯年表》）—— 19、厉公 —— 20、躁公 —— 21、怀公 —— 22、灵公—— 23、简公 —— 24、惠公 —— 25、出子 —— 26、献公 ——27、孝公 —— 28、惠文王 —— 29、武王 —— 30、昭王（乙卯 前306年） —— 31、孝文王 （辛亥 前250年）—— 32、庄襄王 （壬子 前249）—— 33、秦始皇（乙卯 前246年）——二世皇帝（壬辰 前209年）**   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **秦朝纪年表**   |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **帝王** | **在 位 时 间** | | | | | **起 始 年** | | **终 止 年** | | | **帝 王 纪 年** | **公元前** | **帝 王 纪 年** | **公元前** | | **始皇帝** | 秦始皇二十六 | 221 | 秦始皇三十七 | 210 | | **二世** | 秦始皇二十七（七月） | 210 | 二世三年 | 207 | | **子婴** | 二世二年（八月） | 207 | 二世三年（十月） | 206 | |  |  | | --- | |  | |

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**西汉**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 纪年 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即 位 时 间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | |  | 前206 | 高祖 | 刘邦 | 前206 | 55或46 | 12 | 62或53 | 沛县丰邑人，父刘太公 | 前209起兵，前206称汉王，前202称帝 | |  | 前194 | 孝惠 皇帝 | 刘盈 | 前194 | 13或16 | 8 | 21或24 | 高祖子 | 以皇太子嗣位 | |  | 前187 | 高后 | 吕雉 | 前187 |  | 9 | 62 | 山阳单父人，高祖皇后 | 前188吕后立少帝，临朝称制，旋杀少帝“即位”，“在位”均指临朝称制 | | 前元 | 前179 | 文帝 | 刘恒 | 前179 | 23 | 23 | 46 | 高祖中子 | 高祖十一年立为代王，吕后死，周勃等诛诸吕，立代王为帝 | | 后元 | 前163 | | 前元 | 前156 | 孝景 皇帝 | 刘启 | 前156 | 32 | 17 | 48 | 文帝子 | 以皇太子嗣位 | | 中元 | 前149 | | 后元 | 前143 | | 建元 | 前140 | 武帝 | 刘彻 | 前140 | 16 | 55 | 70 | 景帝中子 | 以皇太子嗣位。“建元”为我国历史上第一个帝王年号 | | 元光 | 前134 | | 元朔 | 前128 | | 元狩 | 前122 | | 元鼎 | 前116 | | 元封 | 前110 | | 太初 | 前104 | | 天汉 | 前100 | | 太始 | 前96 | | 征和 | 前92 | | 后元 | 前88 | | 始元 | 前86 | 孝昭 皇帝 | 刘弗陵 | 前86 | 8 | 14 | 21 | 武帝少子，母赵婕妤 | 以皇太子嗣位 | | 元凤 | 前80 | | 元平 | 前74 | | 本始 | 前73 | 宣帝 | 刘询 | 前74 | 18 | 26 | 43 | 武帝曾孙，父史皇孙 | 汉武帝之戾太子遭巫蛊之祸，戾太子之孙刘询株连系狱后遇赦，昭帝死，霍光迎昌邑王刘贺嗣位，旋废之，迎刘询 | | 地节 | 前69 | | 元康 | 前65 | | 神爵 | 前61 | | 五凤 | 前57 | | 甘露 | 前53 | | 黄龙 | 前49 | | 初元 | 前48 | 元帝 | 刘奭 | 前48 | 29 | 16 | 44 | 宣帝子 | 以皇太子嗣位 | | 永光 | 前43 | | 建昭 | 前38 | | 竟宁 | 前33 | | 建始 | 前32 | 统宗 | 刘骜 | 前33 | 19 | 27 | 45 | 元帝子 | 以皇太子嗣位 | | 河平 | 前28 | | 阳朔 | 前24 | | 鸿嘉 | 前20 | | 永始 | 前16 | | 元延 | 前12 | | 绥和 | 前8 | | 建平 | 前6 | 孝哀 皇帝 | 刘欣 | 前7 | 19 | 7 | 25 | 元帝庶孙，成帝弟，定陶王刘康子 | 欣三岁嗣父爵定陶王，成帝无子，召以入宫，立为皇太子，后嗣位 | | 元寿 | 前2 | | 元始 | 公元1 | 平帝 | 刘衎 | 公元1 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 元帝庶孙，中山孝王之子 | 三岁嗣父爵为中山王，哀帝死，无子，太后与王莽使迎立为帝 | | 居摄 | 公元6 |  | 儒子刘婴 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 21 | 宣帝玄孙，广戚侯刘显之子 | 公元5年，王莽弑平帝，立刘婴，号儒子 | | 初始 | 公元8 | |

**新**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 纪年 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | | 始建国 | 公元9 | 改国号 为“新” | 王莽 | 8 | 54 | 16 | 69 | 元帝王皇后侄，父王曼 | 平帝年幼，王太后临朝，其侄王莽以大司马辅政，于公元5年弑平帝，李儒子刘婴，王莽辅政，自称假皇帝，居摄三年后，公元8年自立为帝，改国号为“新” | | 天凤 | 公元14 | | 地皇 | 公元20 | | 更始 | 公元23 | 建元更始 | 刘玄 | 23 |  | 3 |  | 南阳蔡阳人，刘秀族兄，西汉远支皇族 | 王莽末年起兵，初入平林军，为更始将军，后与绿林军合并，23年称帝，年号“更始”，在位三年，为赤眉军所杀 | |

**东汉**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 纪年 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | | 建武 | 公元25 | 世祖 | 刘秀 | 25 | 32 | 33 | 64 | 汉高祖九世孙，父刘钦为南顿令 | 新莽末年起兵，公元25年称帝，定都洛阳 | | 建武 中原 | 公元56 | | 永平 | 公元58 | 显宗 | 刘庄 | 57 | 30 | 19 | 48 | 光武帝 第四子 | 以皇太子嗣位 | | 建初 | 公元76 | 肃宗 | 刘炟 | 75 | 18 | 14 | 31 | 明帝 第五子 | 以皇太子嗣位 | | 元和 | 公元84 | | 章和 | 公元87 | | 永元 | 公元89 | 穆宗 | 刘肇 | 88 | 10 | 18 | 27 | 章帝 第四子 | 以皇太子嗣位 | | 元兴 | 公元105 | | 延平 | 公元106 | 孝殇 皇帝 | 刘隆 | 105 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 和帝少子 | 即位时，生仅三个月，在位时间实际八个月 | | 永初 | 公元107 | 恭宗 | 刘祜 | 106 | 13 | 20 | 32 | 章帝孙，父清河孝王刘庆 | 殇帝死，邓太后策迎刘固进宫，为和帝嗣 | | 元初 | 公元114 | | 永宁 | 公元120 | | 建光 | 公元121 | | 延光 | 公元122 | | 永建 | 公元126 | 敬宗 | 刘保 | 125 | 11 | 20 | 30 | 安帝子 | 原封太子，后被废为济阴王，安帝死，宦官孙程立以为帝 | | 阳嘉 | 公元132 | | 永和 | 公元136 | | 汉安 | 公元142 | | 建康 | 公元144 | | 永嘉 | 公元145 | 孝冲 皇帝 | 刘炳 | 144 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 顺帝子 | 在位时间实际五个月（以皇太子嗣位） | | 本初 | 公元146 | 孝质 皇帝 | 刘缵 | 145 | 8 | 2 | 9 | 章帝玄孙，父渤海孝王刘鸿 | 冲帝死，梁太后与大将军梁冀密谋迎刘昝进宫，封建平侯，即位 | | 建和 | 公元147 | 咸宗 | 刘志 | 146 | 15 | 22 | 36 | 章帝曾孙 | 质帝死，梁太后与大将军梁冀密谋迎刘志，立为帝 | | 和平 | 公元150 | | 元嘉 | 公元151 | | 永兴 | 公元153 | | 永寿 | 公元155 | | 延熹 | 公元158 | | 永康 | 公元167 | | 建宁 | 公元168 | 孝灵 皇帝 | 刘宏 | 168 | 13 | 22 | 34 | 章帝玄孙 | 桓帝死，无子，窦太后与窦武迎刘宏即位，窦太后临朝 | | 熹平 | 公元172 | | 光和 | 公元178 | | 中平 | 公元184 | | 光熹  昭宁 |  | （废）少帝 | 刘辩 | 189 | 15 | 1 | 16 | 灵帝子 | 189年九月，董卓废刘辩为弘弄王，190年使郎中令立儒臻杀之。 | | 初平 | 公元190 | 孝献 皇帝 | 刘协 | 189 | 9 | 32 | 54 | 灵帝中子 | 由董卓拥立即位，220年十月，曹丕代汉称帝，废献帝为山阳公 | | 兴平 | 公元194 | | 建安 | 公元196 | | 延康 | 公元220 | |

**三国魏**

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**三国蜀**

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**三国吴**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 纪年 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | | 黄武 | 公元222 | 太祖 | 孙权 | 229 | 48 | 24 | 71 | 吴郡富春人，孙坚子，孙策弟 | 221年受曹丕封号为吴王，次年改元黄武，229年称帝于武昌 | | 黄龙 | 公元229 | | 嘉禾 | 公元232 | | 赤乌 | 公元238 | | 太元 | 公元251 | | 神凤 | 公元252 | | 建兴 | 公元252 | 会稽王 | 孙亮 | 252 | 10 | 7 | 18 | 孙权子 | 258年被丞相孙继废为会稽王，旋自杀 | | 五凤 | 公元254 | | 太平 | 公元256 | | 永安 | 公元258 | 景皇帝 | 孙休 | 258 | 24 | 7 | 30 | 孙权 第六子 | 孙继废孙亮，迎琅琊王孙休为帝 | | 元兴 | 公元264 | 末帝 | 孙皓 | 264 | 23 | 17 | 42 | 孙权孙，孙和子 | 孙休死，张布等迎立乌程侯孙皓，280年降晋，吴亡 | | 甘露 | 公元265 | | 宝鼎 | 公元266 | | 建衡 | 公元269 | | 凤凰 | 公元272 | | 天册 | 公元275 | | 天玺 | 公元276 | | 天纪 | 公元277 | |

**西晋**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 纪年 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | | 泰始 | 265 | 世祖武皇帝 | 司马炎 | 265 | 30 | 26 | 55 | 河内温县人，司马懿之孙，司马昭长子 | 265年十二月代魏建晋，279年发兵攻吴，280年初灭吴 | | 咸宁 | 275 | | 太康 | 280 | | 太熙 | 290 | | 永熙 | 290 | 孝惠 | 司马衷 | 290 | 32 | 17 | 48 | 武帝 第三子 | 九岁立为皇太子，甚愚，武帝欲废之，遭杨皇后反对，未果，后即位为帝，贾皇后掌权，酿成八王之乱，帝被毒杀 | | 永平 | 291 | | 元康 | 291 | | 永康 | 300 | | 永宁 | 301 | | 太安 | 302 | | 永安 | 304 | | 建武 | 304 | | 永安 | 304 | | 永兴 | 304 | | 光熙 | 306 | | 永嘉 | 307 | 孝怀 皇帝 | 司马炽 | 306 | 23 | 8 | 30 | 武帝第二十五子 | 惠帝死后，被司马越立为帝，311年刘曜攻破洛阳，怀帝被执赴平阳，313年被杀 | | 建兴 | 313 | 孝愍 皇帝 | 司马邺 | 313 | 14 | 4 | 18 | 武帝孙，吴孝王司马晏之子 | 311年，怀帝被杀，翌年贾疋拥立为邺为皇太子，次年怀帝被杀，邺即位于长安，316年八月，刘曜攻长安，帝出降，西晋亡 | |

**东晋**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 纪年 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | | 建武 | 317 | 中宗 | 司马睿 | (317) | 42 | 6 | 47 | 司马懿曾孙，琅琊恭司马觐之子 | 十五岁嗣父爵琅琊王，317年三月在健康称晋王，次年即帝位 | | 大兴 | 318 | | 永昌 | 322 | | 永昌 | 322 | 肃宗 | 司马绍 | （322） | 24 | 4 | 27 | 元帝 长子 | 以皇太子即位 | | 太宁 | 323 | | 太宁 | 325 | 显宗 | 司马衍 | （325） | 5 | 18 | 22 | 明帝 长子 | 325年被立为皇太子，同年嗣位 | | 咸和 | 326 | | 咸康 | 335 | | 建元 | 343 | 康皇帝 | 司马岳 | （342） | 20 | 3 | 22 | 成帝 之弟 | 成帝时封吴王，后徙琅琊王，成帝病，诏岳为嗣 | | 永和 | 345 | 孝宗 | 司马聃 | （344） | 2 | 18 | 19 | 康帝子 | 帝幼冲，太后临朝，357年亲政，时年十五岁 | | 升平 | 357 | | 隆和 | 362 | 哀皇帝 | 司马丕 | （361） | 21 | 5 | 25 | 成帝 长子 | 穆帝死后，被皇太后立为帝 | | 兴宁 | 363 | | 太和 | 366 | 海西公 | 司马奕 | （365） | 24 | 7 | 45 | 成帝子哀帝弟 | 哀帝死后，被皇太后立为帝，371年十一月，被桓温废为海东王，372年有降为海西县公 | | 咸安 | 371 | 太宗简文皇帝 | 司马昱 | （371） | 51 | 2 | 52 | 元帝 少子 | 322年受封为琅琊王，后徙封会稽王。桓温帝司马奕，立昱为帝 | | 宁康 | 373 | 烈宗 | 司马曜 | （372） | 11 | 25 | 35 | 简文帝第三子 | 65年封会稽王；372年立为皇太子，同年嗣位 | | 太元 | 376 | | 隆安 | 397 | 安皇帝 | 司马 德宗 | （396） | 15 | 23 | 37 | 孝武帝长子 | 帝痴呆，不辩寒暑，由司马道子摄政 | | 元兴 | 402 | | 义熙 | 405 | | 元熙 | 419 | 恭皇帝 | 司马 德文 | （418） | 34 | 3 | 37 | 孝武帝子，安帝弟 | 安帝死，刘裕称奉遗诏迎立为帝，420年六月，刘裕逼帝让位，废以为零陵王，东晋王，次年被杀 | |

**十六国**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 姓名 | 庙号 | 年号 | 即位时间 | 姓名 | 庙号 | 年号 | 世系 | 备注 | | **汉（前赵）世系** | | | | | | | | | | 刘渊 | 高祖光文皇帝 | 元熙、 永凤、 河瑞 | 304 |  | 7 |  | 新兴县凶奴人，呼韩邪单之后，曹魏时改姓刘，祖父为南凶奴单于，父刘豹为凶奴左部帅 | 西晋太康末为北部都尉，后为建威将军，五部大都督，受晋封为汉光乡侯，后起兵反晋，304年称汉王，308年十月称帝，迁都平阳 | | 刘聪 | 烈宗 | 光兴、 嘉平、 建元、 麟嘉 | 310 |  | 9 |  | 刘渊第四子 | 刘渊死，太子刘和即位，刘聪杀兄夺位，311年，派刘曜攻破洛阳，俘晋怀帝，316年，派刘曜破长安，俘晋愍帝，灭西晋 | | 刘粲 | 隐皇帝 | 汉昌 | 318 |  | 1 |  | 刘聪子 | 以皇太子总摄朝政，318年七月即帝位，九月，为大将军，录尚书事靳准所杀。 | | 刘曜 |  | 光初 | 318 |  | 12 |  | 刘渊侄，少孤，由刘渊收养 | 靳准杀刘粲夺帝位，曜率兵攻准，被太保呼延晏等拥立为帝，进军平阳，尽杀靳氏，迁都长安，改汉为赵，史称前赵，后被石靳所杀 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **成汉世系** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 李雄 | | | | | | | | 太宗武皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 建兴、 晏平、 王衡 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 304 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 31 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 31 | | 61 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 氏族人，李特子，巴西宕渠人 | | | | 301年，其父李特在绵竹率流民起义反晋，李特战死，李雄继为帅，304年取成都，城成都王，306年称帝，国号成，成汉，或称前蜀 | | | | | | | | |
| 李班 | | | | | | | | 戾太子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 玉衡 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 334 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 47 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 47 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 李雄之兄，李荡子 | | | | 被李雄立为太子，334年六月即位，十月被李雄之子李越所杀，在位不及半年 | | | | | | | | |
| 李期 | | | | | | | | 幽公哀皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 玉衡、玉恒 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 335 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | 25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 李雄第四子 | | | | 李越杀李班后，被拥立为帝，帝暴戾骄虐，大臣多不自安，338年四月，汉王李寿拥兵矫太后令，废李期为邛都县公，自立为帝 | | | | | | | | |
| 李寿 | | | | | | | | 中宗昭文皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 汉兴 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 338 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 39 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | | 44 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 李特弟李骧少子 | | | | 李期即位后被封为汉王，338年矫太后令，废李期为邛都县公，自立为帝 | | | | | | | | |
| 李势 | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 汉兴、 太和、 嘉宁 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | 李寿长子 | | | | 347年三月晋征西将军恒温攻成都，李势降，361年死于建康 | | | | | | | | |
| **前凉世系** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 张实 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 高祖 明王 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 建兴 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 314 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 44 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 50 | | | | | | 张轨长子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 301年，西晋任张轨为凉州刺史，轨保据一方，314年轨病死，其子张实继之，317年西晋灭亡，张氏以姑臧为中心世守凉州 | | | | | | | | | |
| 张茂 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 太宗 成王 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 建兴 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 320 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 44 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 48 | | | | | | 张轨子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 320年六月，张实被部下杀害，实子骏年幼，茂袭平西将军行都督凉州诸军事，护羌校尉，凉州牧，西平公 | | | | | | | | | |
| 张骏 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 世祖 文王 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 建兴 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 324 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 40 | | | | | | 张实子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 张茂摄位，立骏为抚军将军，武威太守，西平公世子，茂死，无子，张骏立，于345年称假凉王 | | | | | | | | | |
| 张重华 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 世祖桓 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 建兴 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 346 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 27 | | | | | | 张骏第二子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 以世子即位 | | | | | | | | | |
| 张祚 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 威王 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 和平 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 354 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | 张骏之长庶子，张重华之兄 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 张重华死，其幼子灵曜嗣立，张祚以其年幼，废以为宁凉侯，自立为大将军、凉州牧、凉公，后为其臣下所杀 | | | | | | | | | |
| 张玄靓 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 冲王 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 建兴、升平 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 355 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 14 | | | | | | 张骏少子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 363年杀张玄靓，自立为凉州牧，西平公，376年降于前秦，前凉亡 | | | | | | | | | |
| 张玄锡 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 363 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | 张骏少子，重华弟 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 363年杀张玄靓，自立为凉州牧，西平公，376年降于前秦，前凉亡 | | | | | | | | | |
| **后赵世系** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 石勒 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 高祖明皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 太和、建平 | | | | | | | | | | | 319 | | | | | | | | | | | 46 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 60 | | | | | | | | | 上党武乡人，羯族，父周曷米，一名乞翼加，部落小帅 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 起兵后投奔前赵，为刘渊大将，319年自称大单王，定都襄国，330年改称大赵天王，同年改称皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 石弘 | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | 建平、延熙 | | | | | | | | | | | 333 | | | | | | | | | | | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 | | | | | | | | | 石勒第二子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 石勒称帝后立为太子，即位后，石虎自为丞相、魏王、大单于，总摄朝政，334年十一月，石虎废弘为海阳王，寻杀之 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 石虎 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 太祖武皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 延熙、建武、太宁 | | | | | | | | | | | 334 | | | | | | | | | | | 40 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 55 | | | | | | | | | 石勒之侄 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 334年废石弘，自立为帝，称大赵天王，349年改称皇帝，335年九月迁都于邺 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 石鉴 | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | 青龙 | | | | | | | | | | | 349 | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | 石虎子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 349年十一月，石闵（石虎养孙，汉人）废杀石遵，立石鉴，闵改国号为卫，易姓李，杀石鉴及石虎子孙二十余人，石氏几尽，闵自立为帝，又改国号为魏，复其原姓冉，史称其国为“冉魏”，石鉴在位，实一百零三日 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 石祗 | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | 永宁 | | | | | | | | | | | 350 | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | 石虎子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 石鉴被杀，石祗于350年三月自立为帝，起兵讨冉闵，战败，于四月为部将刘显所杀，后赵亡 | | | | | | | | | | |
| **前燕世系** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 慕容璜 | | | | | | | | | | | 太祖文明皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | 337 | | | | | | | | | | 41 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 52 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 昌黎棘城人，鲜卑族，慕容炅第三子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 西晋灭亡后，慕容炅自称大单于，在辽河流域建立政权，其子慕容璜嗣位于333年，337年自称燕王，于342年迁都龙城 | | | | | | |
| 慕容俊 | | | | | | | | | | | 烈祖景昭皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | 元玺、光寿 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 348 | | | | | | | | | | 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 43 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 慕容璜 第二子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 慕容璜立以为世子，璜死，嗣位，受东晋穆帝册封，为使持节中外大都督，大将军，大单于，燕王，350年攻克蓟城而迁都于蓟，352年灭冉闵，同年称帝，后迁都于邺 | | | | | | |
| 慕容玮 | | | | | | | | | | | 幽皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | 建熙 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 360 | | | | | | | | | | 34 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 45 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 慕容俊 第三子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 慕容俊立以为皇太子，后嗣位，370年十一月，符坚攻入邺城，玮外逃被俘，前燕亡，后被符坚所杀。 | | | | | | |
| **前燕世系** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 慕容璜 | | | | | | | | | 太祖文明皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | 337 | | | | | | | | | | | 41 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 52 | | | | | | | | | | | | 昌黎棘城人，鲜卑族，慕容炅第三子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 西晋灭亡后，慕容炅自称大单于，在辽河流域建立政权，其子慕容璜嗣位于333年，337年自称燕王，于342年迁都龙城 | | | | | | | | | |
| 慕容俊 | | | | | | | | | 烈祖景昭皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | 元玺、光寿 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 348 | | | | | | | | | | | 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 43 | | | | | | | | | | | | 慕容璜 第二子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 慕容璜立以为世子，璜死，嗣位，受东晋穆帝册封，为使持节中外大都督，大将军，大单于，燕王，350年攻克蓟城而迁都于蓟，352年灭冉闵，同年称帝，后迁都于邺 | | | | | | | | | |
| 慕容玮 | | | | | | | | | 幽皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | 建熙 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 360 | | | | | | | | | | | 34 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 45 | | | | | | | | | | | | 慕容俊 第三子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 慕容俊立以为皇太子，后嗣位，370年十一月，符坚攻入邺城，玮外逃被俘，前燕亡，后被符坚所杀。 | | | | | | | | | |
| **前秦世系** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 符洪 | | | | | | | | | | 太祖惠武皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | 350 | | | | | | | | | | 66 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 66 | | | | | | | | | | | | 略阳临渭人，氐族，原姓蒲，后改姓符，先世为部落小帅，父怀归，母姜氏 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 西晋末，被氏族各部落推为盟主，后被前赵刘曜封为氏王，后又受后赵封号，以石遵削其职而降晋，350年，符洪自称大都督，大将军，大单于，但秦王，改姓符，同年三月，被其军帅将军麻秋毒死 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 符健 | | | | | | | | | | 世宗明皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | 皇始 | | | | | | | | | | | | 350 | | | | | | | | | | 34 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | 39 | | | | | | | | | | | | 符洪第三子，母姜氏 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 即位前斩麻秋，旋即位，翌年，占关中，据长安，称天王，大单于，国号大秦，改元皇始，翌年称帝，都长安 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 符生 | | | | | | | | | | 厉王 | | | | | | | | | | | | 寿光 | | | | | | | | | | | | 355 | | | | | | | | | | 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | 24 | | | | | | | | | | | | 符健第三子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 即位后嗜酒残暴，肆行杀戮，357年六月，被符健侄东海王符坚废以为越王，旋被杀 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 符坚 | | | | | | | | | | 世祖宣昭皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | 永兴、甘露、建元 | | | | | | | | | | | | 357 | | | | | | | | | | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 29 | | | | | | | | | | | | 48 | | | | | | | | | | | | 父符雄，祖符洪 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 杀符生后嗣位，370年灭前燕，370年灭前凉，统一中国北部，383年八月，亲率大军攻东晋，败于淝水，北方各族纷纷自立，中国北部再度分裂，385年，慕容冲围攻长安，符坚出逃，被姚俘获后缢死 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 符丕 | | | | | | | | | | 哀平 皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | 太安 | | | | | | | | | | | | 385 | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | 符坚长子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 385年七月符坚败死，八月丕在晋阳称帝，次年，与鲜卑人慕容永激战于襄陵，惨败，后又败于晋将冯该，被杀 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 符登 | | | | | | | | | | 太宗高皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | 太初 | | | | | | | | | | | | 386 | | | | | | | | | | 44 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | 52 | | | | | | | | | | | | 符坚之族孙，父符敞 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 符丕败死，诸将拥立符登，394年为姚兴所败，旋被杀，其子符崇奔逃于湟中嗣位，当年被西秦乞伏乾归逐杀，前秦亡 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **后秦世系** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 姚苌 | | | | | | | | | | 太祖武昭皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | 白雀、建初 | | | | | | | | | | | | 384 | | | | | | | | | 55 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | 64 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 南安赤亭人，羌族，父姚弋仲，兄姚襄 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 其兄为符坚所杀，姚苌率诸弟降于符坚，符坚伐晋，以姚苌为龙骧将军，苌自称大将军，大单于，万年秦王，386年称帝，都长安，国号秦 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 姚兴 | | | | | | | | | | 高祖文桓皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | 皇初、弘始 | | | | | | | | | | | | 394 | | | | | | | | | 29 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 23 | | | | | | | | | | 51 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 姚苌长子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 以皇太子嗣位 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 姚泓 | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | 永和 | | | | | | | | | | | | 416 | | | | | | | | | 29 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 姚兴长子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 416年，东晋太尉刘裕乘姚兴新丧而举兵北伐，攻克洛阳，次年攻占长安，生俘姚泓至建康而杀之。后秦亡 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **后燕世系** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 慕容垂 | | | | | | | | | | 世祖成武皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | 燕元、建兴 | | | | | | | | | | | 384 | | | | | | | | | 59 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 | | | | | | | | | | 71 | | | | | | | | | | | | 昌黎棘城人，鲜卑族，前燕慕容璜第五子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 原为前秦大将，符坚惨败于淝水之战后，慕容垂即图恢复燕国，于384年称燕王，两年后称帝，定都于中山 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 慕容宝 | | | | | | | | | | 烈宗惠愍皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | 永康 | | | | | | | | | | | 396 | | | | | | | | | 42 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 44 | | | | | | | | | | | | 慕容垂第四子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 以太子嗣位，398年四月，为部下鲜卑族兰汗所杀 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 慕容盛 | | | | | | | | | | 中宗昭武皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | 建平、长乐 | | | | | | | | | | | 398 | | | | | | | | | 26 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 29 | | | | | | | | | | | | 慕容宝庶长子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 398年四月即位，杀兰汗，称长乐王，同年十月称帝，400年，去帝号，改称庶民天王，401年被部下射伤，寻死 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 慕容熙 | | | | | | | | | | 昭文 皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | 光始、建始 | | | | | | | | | | | 401 | | | | | | | | | 17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | 23 | | | | | | | | | | | | 慕容垂少子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 慕容盛死，太后废太子，立熙嗣位，407年七月，冯跋杀慕容熙自立，后燕亡 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **西秦世系** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 乞伏国仁 | | | | | | | | | | | 烈祖宣烈王 | | | | | | | | | | | | 建义 | | | | | | | | | | | 385 | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | 陇西乞伏部鲜卑人，父乞伏司繁 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 其父为前秦符坚之镇西将军，385年司繁卒，国仁即位，自称大都督，大将军，大单于，领秦河二州牧 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 乞伏乾归 | | | | | | | | | | | 高祖武元王 | | | | | | | | | | | | 太初、更始 | | | | | | | | | | | 388 | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | 25 | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | 乞伏国仁之弟 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 乞伏国仁死后，群臣以其子年幼，乃推国仁弟乾归为大都督，大将军，大单于，河南王，394年改称秦王，迁都金城，再迁都苑川，412年为兄子乞伏公府所杀 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 乞伏炽盘 | | | | | | | | | | | 太祖 | | | | | | | | | | | | 永康、建弘 | | | | | | | | | | | 412 | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | 17 | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | 乞伏乾归 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 乞伏公府杀乾归，炽盘追杀公府而继位，414年灭南凉，428年五月病死 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 乞伏慕末 | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | 永弘 | | | | | | | | | | | 428 | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | 炽盘第二子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 431年降于夏王赫连定，被杀，西秦王 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **后凉世系** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 吕光 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 太祖懿武皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | 太安、麟嘉、龙飞 | | | | | | | | | | | 386 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 49 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 62 | | | | | | | | 略阳氏族人，先世世为豪酋，父吕婆楼，佐命符坚，官至太尉 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 受符坚命，以太尉领兵攻略西域，降服三十余国，后闻符坚为姚苌所杀，于386年十月自称使持节，侍中，中外大都督，凉州牧，酒泉公，建元太安，后改称三河王，天王 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 吕纂 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 灵皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | 咸宁 | | | | | | | | | | | 399 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | 吕光庶长子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 399年，吕光立太子吕绍为天王，自号太上皇，吕光死，吕纂攻绍，绍自杀，纂即位 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 吕隆 | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | 神鼎 | | | | | | | | | | | 401 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | 吕光弟，吕宝之子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 401年，吕超杀吕纂，让位于吕隆，隆即位，改元神鼎，为沮渠蒙逊与秃发傉擅所侵逼，于403年降于后秦，后凉亡 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **南凉世系** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 秃发乌孤 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 烈祖 武王 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 太初 | | | | | | | | | | 397 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | 河西鲜卑族人，秃发氏为鲜卑族拓跋部之一支 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 传说秃发氏先人寿阗生于被中，鲜卑语谓被为“秃发”，遂以为氏，传至乌孤，始强大，于397年自称大都督，大将军，大单于，平西王，建元太初，都于廉川堡，后坠马死 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 秃发利 鹿孤 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 康王 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 建和 | | | | | | | | | | 400 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | 乌孤之弟 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 乌孤死，利鹿孤即位，改称河西王 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 秃发傉檀 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 景王 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 弘昌、嘉定 | | | | | | | | | | 402 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 38 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 51 | | | | | | | | | 利鹿孤之弟 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 利鹿孤死，嗣位，迁都于乐都，改称凉王，414年七月，西秦乞伏炽盘攻陷离都，傉檀降，西凉亡 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **南燕世系** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 慕容德 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 世宗献武皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 燕平、建平 | | | | | | | | | | | 398 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 63 | | | | | | | | | | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 70 | | | | | | | | | | | 昌黎棘城人，鲜卑族，前燕主慕容璜之少子，后燕主慕容垂之弟 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 前燕时被封为梁公，范阳王，后燕时封范阳王，北魏陷后燕都城中山后，慕容德率众至邺，又迁滑台，398年称王，400年迁广固，称帝，405年病死 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 慕容超 | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | 太上 | | | | | | | | | | | 405 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 21 | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 26 | | | | | | | | | | | 慕容德之兄，北海王慕容纳之子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 慕容德立为太子，德死，嗣位，410年为东晋刘裕所败，俘送于建康而杀之，南燕亡 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **西凉世系** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 李郜 | | | | | | | | | | | | 太祖昭武王 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 庚子、建初 | | | | | | | | | | 407 | | | | | | | | | | | | 27 | | | | | | | | | | | 19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 45 | | | | | | | | | | | 汉族，汉将李广十六世孙，父李昶 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 后凉末，李郜任敦煌太守，400年自称凉公，年号庚子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 李歆 | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | 嘉兴 | | | | | | | | | | 417 | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | 李郜第二子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 郜死，即位，420年七月与北凉沮渠蒙逊战于箩泉，兵败被杀 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 李恂 | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | 永建 | | | | | | | | | | 420 | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | 李郜第六子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 李歆死，恂自立，称凉州刺史，改元永建，次年春，沮渠蒙围敦煌，恂自杀，西凉亡 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **夏世系** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 赫连勃勃 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 世祖烈武皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 龙升、凤翔、昌武、真兴 | | | | | | | | | 407 | | | | | | | | | | 27 | | | | | | | | | | | | 19 | | | | | | | | | | | | 45 | | | | | | | | | | | 匈奴人，匈奴右贤王去卑之后，父卫辰 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 其父卫辰入居塞内，被符坚封为西单于，督摄河内西诸部，后为北魏拓跋圭所杀，赫连勃勃投奔后秦姚兴，407年拥兵自立，称天王，大单于，建元龙升 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 赫连昌 | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | 承光 | | | | | | | | | 425 | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | 勃勃第三子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 以太子即位，428年被北魏生俘，封秦王，旋杀之 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 赫连定 | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | 胜光 | | | | | | | | | 428 | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | 勃勃第五子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 昌被俘，定占据平原，称帝，431年被吐谷浑击败生俘，夏亡 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **北燕世系** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 高云 | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | 正始 | | | | | | | | 407 | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | 高句丽王族，慕容宝收以为养子，赐姓慕容 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 407年，后燕禁卫军将领冯跋杀燕帝慕容熙，立慕容云（高云）为主，为其宠臣离班所杀 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 冯跋 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 太祖文成皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 太平 | | | | | | | | 409 | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | 长乐信都人，汉族 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 高云被杀，冯跋平定变乱，称天王 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 冯宏 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 昭成 皇帝 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 太平、太兴 | | | | | | | | 430 | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | 冯跋弟 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 冯跋病死，宏尽杀跋诸子，乃自立，436年为北魏所杀，宏走死高丽 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **北凉世系** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 沮渠蒙逊 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 太祖武宣王 | | | | | | | | | | | | 永安、玄始、承玄、义和 | | | | | | | 401 | | | | | | | | 34 | | | | | | | | | | | | 33 | | | | | | | | | | | 66 | | | | | | | | | | 临松卢水人，匈奴族沮渠部，先世世为沮渠部酋豪 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 397年起兵反后凉吕光，拥后凉建慷康太守段业为凉州牧，建康公，401年杀段业而自立，称张掖公，都张掖，412年占姑臧，称河西王，421年灭西凉，据有凉州全境 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 沮渠牧健 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 哀王 | | | | | | | | | | | | 永和 | | | | | | | 433 | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | 蒙逊第三子 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 蒙逊死，牧健以皇太子即位，439年，魏师来伐，势穷请降，被杀，北凉亡 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

**南朝宋世系**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 纪年 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | | **南朝宋世系** | | | | | | | | |  | | 永初 | 420 | 高祖武皇帝 | 刘裕 | 420 | 58 | 3 | 60 | 祖籍彭城，迁居京口，汉楚元王刘交之二十一世孙 | 桓玄篡晋，刘裕起兵败桓玄，迎晋安帝复位，官侍中、车骑将军、开府仪同三司、扬州刺史、录尚书事。后升相国，封宋公，加九锡。420年废晋建宋 | | 景平 | 423 | 少帝 | 刘义符 | 422 | 17 | 3 | 19 | 武帝长子 | 以太子继位，游乐无度，不亲政事。424年5月，被司空徐羡之等废为营阳王，6月被杀 | | 元嘉 | 424 | 太祖文皇帝（中宗景皇帝） | 刘义隆 | 424 | 17 | 30 | 47 | 武帝第三子 | 武帝时封宜都郡王。424年，徐羡之废少帝，8月迎义；隆即位 | | 孝建 | 454 | 世祖孝武皇帝 | 刘骏 | 453 | 24 | 12 | 35 | 文帝第三子 | 文帝欲废太子刘劭，劭起兵杀文帝，嗣立。刘骏遂发兵讨刘劭，杀之，自立为帝 | | 大明 | 457 | | 永光 | 465 | 前废帝 | 刘子业 | 464 | 16 | 2 | 17 | 孝武帝长子 | 以太子嗣位，465年11月，湘东王刘彧令帝近侍寿寝之杀帝 | | 景和 | 465 | | 泰始 | 465 | 太宗明皇帝 | 刘彧 | 465 | 27 | 8 | 34 | 文帝第十一子 | 文帝时封淮阳王，后改封湘东王。465年11月杀废帝即位 | | 泰豫 | 472 | | 元徽 | 473 | 后废帝（苍梧王） | 刘昱 | 472 | 10 | 6 | 15 | 明帝长子 | 以太子嗣位，477年7月，萧道成杀之，贬以为苍梧王 | | 升明 | 477 | 顺皇帝 | 刘准 | 477 | 9 | 3 | 11 | 明帝第三子 | 文帝时封安成王。477年后废帝被杀，萧道成迎王入朝即皇帝位。479年，萧道成自立为帝，封顺帝为汝阴王，旋杀之，追谥为顺帝 | |

**南朝齐世系**

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**南朝梁世系**

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**南朝陈世系**

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**北朝北魏世系**

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**北朝东魏世系**

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**北朝西魏世系**

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**北朝北齐世系**

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**北朝北周世系**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 纪年 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | | **北朝北周世系** | | | | | | | | |  | |  | 557 | 孝闵 皇帝 | 宇文觉 | 557 | 16 | 1 | 16 | 文帝宇文泰第三子， | 556年十二月，宇文护逼西魏恭帝禅位于宇文觉。557年正月，周公宇文觉称天王，代魏 | | 武成 | 559 | 世宗明皇帝 | 宇文毓 | 557 | 24 | 4 | 27 | 文帝宇文泰之庶长子， | 557年九月，宇文护废闵帝宇文觉为略阳公，以宇文毓为天王，559年毓称皇帝。560年四月，宇文护使人置毒于糖饼而杀帝 | | 保定 | 561 | 高祖武皇帝 | 宇文邕 | 560 | 18 | 19 | 36 | 文帝宇文泰第四子， | 560年四月，晋国公宇文护毒死明帝，立鲁国公邕为帝。577年灭北齐，统一北方。578年六月兵死 | | 天和 | 566 | | 建德 | 572 | | 宣政 | 578 | | 大成 | 579 | 宣皇帝 | 宇文赟 | 578 | 20 | 2 | 22 | 武帝长子 | 以皇太子嗣位。579年传位于太子，自称太上皇，次年病死。生前曾册封五位皇后 | | 大象 | 579 | 静皇帝 | 宇文阐 | 579 | 7 | 3 | 9 | 宣帝长子 | 579年二月，宣帝自称天元荒诞，太子阐即位，以幼冲，以杨坚（宣帝皇后杨氏之父）辅政，进爵隋王。581年二月，杨坚代周称帝，以静帝为介公，周亡。五月，静帝死 | | 大定 | 581 | |

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**隋朝年号表**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 纪年 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | | 开皇 | 581 | 高祖 | 杨坚 | (581) | 41 | 24 | 64 | 弘农华阴人，移居武川镇，父杨忠，西魏、北周开国功臣，位至上柱国、大司空、隋国公 | 北周时，袭父爵隋国公，其女为宣帝皇后，故宣帝拜为上柱国、大四马，宣帝死，静帝八岁即位，坚以外祖总揽大权，封隋王，581年二月，废静帝自立，国号隋 | | 仁寿 | 601 | | 大业 | 605 | 炀帝 | 杨广 | (604) | 36 | 15 | 50 | 文帝第二子 | 开皇元年封为晋王，太子杨勇被废，立以为皇太子，604年七月杀其父即位，618年三月，被禁军将领宇文化及等缢死于江都 | | 义宁 | 617 | 恭皇帝 | 杨侑 | (617) | 13 | 2 | 15 | 炀帝孙，元德太子杨昭之子 | 大业三年封陈王，后改封代王，617年李渊入长安，奉以为帝，改元义宁，遥尊炀帝为太上皇，次年五月，禅位于李渊，隋亡 | |

**唐代年号表**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 纪年 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | | 武德 | 618 | 高祖 | 李渊 | (618) | 53 | 9 | 70 | 父李柄，袭封唐国公，隋柱国大将军 | 年七岁袭封唐国公。大业中任岐州辞史，荥阳与楼烦二郡太守、殿内少监、卫尉少卿，大业十三年（617年）任太原留守，同年五月起兵反隋，十一月攻入长安，立杨帝孙代王杨侑为帝（恭帝），国号唐，改元武德 | | 贞观 | 627 | 太宗 | 李世民 | (626) | 28 | 24 | 51 | 高祖次子 | 武德九年（626年）六月，在宫城玄武门发动兵变，杀太子建成、齐王元吉及其诸子，遂被立为太子，同年八月即皇帝位，尊高祖为太上皇 | | 永徽 | 650 | 高宗 | 李治 | (649) | 22 | 35 | 56 | 太宗九子 | 即位前封晋王，贞观十七年（643年）以其长兄太子承乾被废而被立为太子，太宗死，嗣位 | | 显庆 | 656 | | 龙朔 | 661 | | 麟德 | 664 | | 乾封 | 666 | | 总章 | 668 | | 咸亨 | 670 | | 上元 | 674 | | 仪风 | 676 | | 调露 | 679 | | 永隆 | 680 | | 开耀 | 681 | | 永淳 | 682 | | 弘道 | 683 | | 嗣圣 | 684 | 中宗 | 李显 | 684 | 28 | 2 |  | 高宗第七子 |  | | 文明 | 684 | 睿宗 | 李旦 | 684 | 23 | 7 |  | 高宗第八子 |  | | 光宅 | 684 | 则天顺 圣皇后 | 武则天 | (690） | 67 | 16 | 82 | 井州文水人，父武士跃，贞观中官至工部尚书、荆州都督，封应国公 | 高宗皇后，与高宗并称“二圣”，参与朝政，弘道元年（683年）高宗死，中宗李显即位，照临朝称制，次年废中宗，立四子李旦，载初元年（690年）废李旦，自称圣神皇帝，改国号为周，都洛阳，史称“武周” | | 垂拱 | 685 | | 永昌 | 689 | | 载初 | 690 | | 天授 | 690 | | 如意 | 692 | | 长寿 | 692 | | 延载 | 694 | | 证圣 | 695 | | 天册 万岁 | 695 | | 万岁 登封 | 696 | | 万岁 通天 | 696 | | 神功 | 697 | | 圣历 | 698 | | 久视 | 700 | | 大足 | 701 | | 长安 | 701 | | 神龙 | 705 | 中宗 | 李显 | 705 |  | 6 | 55 | 高宗第七子 | 以皇太子嗣位，则天皇后临朝称制。嗣圣元年（684年）武氏废帝为庐陵王，迁房州。圣历元年（698年）召还东都，复位为皇太子，神另元年（705年）正月，张柬之乘武则天病危，拥中宗复位，复国号为唐 | | 景龙 | 707 | | 景云 | 710 | 睿宗 | 李旦 | 710 |  | 3 | 55 | 高宗第八子 | 84年，武后废中宗，立李旦为帝，武后称帝，降李旦为皇嗣。中宗复位后，封旦为相王。景龙四年（710年）韦后毒死中宗，临朝摄政，临淄王李隆基（李旦之子）诛韦后，拥李旦为帝。712年，旦让位于太子隆基，自称太上皇 | | 延和 | 712 | | 先天 | 712 | 玄宗 | 李隆基 | 712 | 28 | 45 | 78 | 睿宗第三子 | 即位前封楚王,后封临淄王,景龙四年(710年)韦后毒死中宗,李隆基等诛韦后,拥李旦为帝,隆基被立为太子,712年受禅即位 | | 开元 | 713 | | 天宝 | 742 | | 至德 | 756 | 肃宗 | 李亨 | 756 | 46 | 7 | 52 | 玄宗第三子 | 初封陕王，蓰封忠王，开元二十五年太子李瑛被废，李亨被立为皇太子，755年，安禄山叛乱，次年六月陷潼关，亨随玄宗出逃，至马嵬驿，与玄宗分道，北上灵武，七月，即帝位于灵武，遥尊玄宗为太上皇 | | 乾元 | 758 | | 上元 | 760 | | -- | 761 | | 宝应 | 762 | 代宗 | 李豫 | 762 | 37 | 18 | 54 | 肃宗长子 | 初封广平郡王，后封楚王，蓰封成王，758年被立为皇太子，762年以太子嗣位 | | 广德 | 763 | | 永泰 | 765 | | 大历 | 766 | | 建中 | 780 | 德宗 | 李适 | 779 | 38 | 27 | 64 | 代宗长子 | 初封奉节郡王，进封鲁王、雍王、764年被立为皇太子，代宗死，以太子即位 | | 兴元 | 784 | | 贞元 | 785 | | 永贞 | 805 | 顺宗 | 李诵 | 805 | 45 |  | 46 | 德宗长子 | 初封宣城郡王，进封宣王，德宗即位后立为皇太子，以太子即位，改元永贞，实行革新，同年八月，宦官俱文珍等逼帝退位，称太上皇，在位实八个月 | | 元和 | 806 | 宪宗 | 李纯 | 805 | 28 | 16 | 43 | 顺宗长子 | 初封广平郡王，顺宗时被立为皇太子，永贞元年（805年）八月，被官逼顺宗退位，拥立太子 | | 长庆 | 821 | 穆宗 | 李恒 | 820 | 26 | 5 | 30 | 宪宗第三子 | 初封建安郡王，进封遂王，元和七年被立为皇太子，宪宗死，以皇太子即位 | | 宝历 | 825 | 敬宗 | 李湛 | 824 | 16 | 3 | 18 | 穆宗长子 | 初封鄂王，长庆二年被立为太子，穆宗死，以太自嗣位，后被宦官刘克明杀死 | | 宝历 | 826 | 文宗 | 李昂 | 827 | 19 | 14 | 32 | 穆宗第二子 | 即位前封江王，宦官刘克明等杀敬宗，拥其弟李昂既帝位 | | 大和 | 827 | | 开成 | 836 | | 会昌 | 841 | 武宗 | 李炎 | 840 | 27 | 7 | 33 | 穆宗第五子 | 即位前封颖王，开成五年（840年）正月，文宗病重，宦官仇士良等拥立李炎为皇太弟，废太子成美为陈王，文宗死，炎以皇太弟嗣位，后以服用金丹病死 | | 大中 | 847 | 宣宗 | 李忱 | 846 | 37 | 14 | 50 | 宪宗第十三子,穆宗弟 | 穆宗时封光王，武宗时立为皇太子叔，武宗死，由宦官拥立为帝，后服用长生药中毒而死 | | 大中 | 859 | 懿宗 | 李漼 | 859 | 27 | 15 | 41 | 宣宗长子 | 武宗时封郓王、宣宗死，宦官王实等矫诏，立以为皇太子，旋即位 | | 咸通 | 860 | | 咸通 | 873 | 僖宗 | 李儇 | 873 | 12 | 16 | 37 | 懿宗第五子 | 即位前封晋王，懿宗病死，宦官刘行深等杀懿宗年长诸子，立擐为皇太子，懿宗死，儇嗣位 | | 乾符 | 874 | | 广明 | 880 | | 中和 | 881 | | 光启 | 885 | | 文德 | 888 | | 龙纪 | 889 | 昭宗 | 李晔 | 888 | 21 | 17 | 38 | 懿宗第七子 | 懿宗时封寿王，僖宗病死，宦官杨复恭立晔为皇太弟，僖宗死，晔即位，天复四年（904年）朱全盅、忠逼帝迁都洛阳，同年八月杀之 | | 大顺 | 890 | | 景福 | 892 | | 乾宁 | 894 | | 光化 | 898 | | 天复 | 901 | | 天祐 | 904 | | 天祐 | 904 | 哀帝 | 李柷 | 904 | 13 | 4 | 17 | 昭宗第九子 | 乾宁时封辉王，天复四年（904年）八月，朱全忠杀宣帝，立祝为皇帝，天佑四年（907年）帝僤位于朱全忠，唐亡，帝被封为济阴王，次年被鸩杀 | |

**五代十国年代表**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 纪年 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | | 开平 | 907 | 太祖 | 朱温 | (907) | 56 | 6 | 61 | 宋州砀山人，父朱诚，乡儒 | 黄巢起义军将领，882年叛变投唐，赐名全忠。903年封为梁王。次年，迁昭宗于洛阳，寻杀之，立其子李祝为帝（哀帝），907年废哀帝自立，国号梁 | | 乾化 | 911 | | 凤历 | 912 | 郢王 | 朱友珪 | (912) |  | 2 |  | 太祖第三子 | 乾化二年（912）年六月，朱温拟立次子友文为太子，友珪即杀父自立，次年二月，为其弟朱友贞所杀 | | 乾化 | 913 | 末帝 | 朱友贞 | (913) | 26 | 11 | 36 | 太祖第四子 | 太祖时封均王，朱友圭杀父自立，友贞以讨逆之名杀兄自立，龙德三年（923年），李存建唐，同年攻入开封，灭后梁，梁末帝命部将杀己 | | 贞明 | 915 | | 龙德 | 921 | |

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后晋

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后汉

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后周

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南唐

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吴越

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | | 天复 | 高祖 | 王建 | (903) | 57 | 16 | 72 | 许州舞阳人，出身寒门，后被宦官田令孜收养 | 幼以宰牛，贩盐为业，后投军，黄巢陷长安，唐禧宗幸蜀，建随驾扈从，被宦官田令孜收养，授刺史，891年占四川，903年受唐封为蜀主，907年称帝，国号蜀 | | 光天、乾德、咸康 | 后主 | 王衍 | (918) | 30 | 8 | 38 | 王建第十一子 | 以皇太子即位，925年降于后唐，次年被杀，前蜀亡 | |

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位 时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | | 明德 | 高祖 | 孟知祥 | (934) | 61 | 1 | 61 | 邢州龙岗人 | 934年，即位 | | 明德、光政 | 后主 | 孟昶 | (934) | 6 | 32 | 47 | 高祖第三人 | 以皇太子嗣位，北宋乾德三年，宋兵攻入成都，孟昶降，徙开封，封秦国公，七日死，追赠楚王 | |

南平（荆南）

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | | 同光、 天成、 乾贞 | 武信王 | 高季兴 | 924 |  | 5 | 71 | 陕州陕石人，本名季昌 | 梁太祖开平元年（907年）任季兴为荆南节度使，梁末帝封以为渤海郡王，梁亡臣于唐，924年受封为南平王，后因与后唐争夺四川等州失败，转臣于吴，受封为秦王，先后使用后唐和吴年号 | | 乾贞、 天成、 长兴、 应顺、 清泰、 天福、 开运、 天福、 乾佑 | 文献王 | 高从诲 | 928 | 38 | 21 | 58 | 高季兴长子 | 以皇太子嗣位，复臣于后唐，封南平王，从诲还向中原王朝和吴等国称臣，以博取岁赐，被诸国称为“高赖子” | | 乾佑、 广顺、 显德 | 贞懿王 | 高保融 | 948 | 29 | 13 | 41 | 高从诲第三子 | 后周时，封以为南平王 | | 建隆 | 赠侍中 | 高保勖 | 960 | 37 | 3 | 39 | 高从诲第十子 | 保融卒，宋太祖封以为节度使，死后，宋赠官侍中 | | 建隆 | 赠侍中 | 高继冲 | 962 | 20 | 2 | 31 | 高保融长子 |  | |

北汉

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | | 乾佑 | 世祖 | 刘崇 | 951 | 57 | 4 | 60 | 沙陀人，后汉高祖刘知远同母弟 | 刘知远建后汉，以刘崇为太原尹，北京留守，951年，郭威灭汉建周，刘崇占据河东十余州在太原称帝，国号汉，史称北汉 | | 乾佑、天会 | 睿宗 | 刘钧 | 954 | 29 | 15 | 43 | 刘崇次子 | 刘崇卒，嗣立，称辽主为父皇帝，辽主则称之为二皇帝 | | 天会 | 少主 | 刘继恩 | 968 | 1 | 2 |  | 刘钧养子 | 刘钧卒，无子故养子嗣位，居位六十余日，为供奉官侯霸荣所杀 | | 天会、广运 | 英武帝 | 刘继元 | 968 |  | 11 |  | 刘钧养子，刘继恩同母异父弟 | 继恩被害，宰相郭无为拥继元为帝，宋太平兴国四年（979年），宋太宗亲征北汉，攻太原，刘继元降，北汉亡，宋封继元为彭城公 | |

**北宋年号表**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 纪年 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位 时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | | 建隆 | 960 | 太祖 | 赵匡胤 | (960) | 34 | 17 | 50 | 父是赵弘殷 | 仕后周，以军功累至殿前都典检，掌禁军。恭帝显德七年（960年）一月，领兵到陈桥驿，与部将策动兵变，被拥立为皇帝，国号宋 | | 乾德 | 963 | | 开宝 | 968 | | 太平兴国 | 976 | 太宗 | 赵光义 | (976) | 38 | 22 | 59 | 太祖弟 | 即位前任开封府尹、中书令，加封晋王，位在宰相之上。太祖卒，嗣位 | | 雍熙 | 984 | | 端拱 | 988 | | 淳化 | 990 | | 至道 | 995 | | 咸平 | 998 | 真宗 | 赵恒 | (997) | 30 | 26 | 55 | 太宗第三子 | 以皇太子嗣位 | | 景德 | 1004 | | 大中祥符 | 1008 | | 天禧 | 1017 | | 乾兴 | 1022 | | 天圣 | 1023 | 仁宗 | 赵祯 | （1022） | 13 | 42 | 54 | 真宗第六子 | 以皇太子嗣位 | | 明道 | 1032 | | 景佑 | 1034 | | 宝元 | 1038 | | 康定 | 1040 | | 庆历 | 1041 | | 皇佑 | 1049 | | 至和 | 1054 | | 嘉佑 | 1056 | | 治平 | 1064 | 英宗 | 赵曙 | (1063) | 32 | 5 | 36 | 赵允让第十三子 | 年四岁，由仁宗养于宫中，后立为皇太子，以皇太子嗣位 | | 熙宁 | 1068 | 神宗 | 赵 | （1067） | 20 | 19 | 38 | 英宗长子 | 以皇太子嗣位 | | 元丰 | 1078 | | 元佑 | 1086 | 哲宗 | 赵煦 | （1085） | 9 | 16 | 24 | 神宗第六子 | 以皇太子嗣位 | | 绍圣 | 1094 | | 元符 | 1098 | | 建中靖国 | 1101 | 徽宗 | 赵佶 | (1100) | 19 | 26 | 54 | 神宗第十一子 | 即位前封端王。哲宗死，嗣位。靖康二年（1127年）被金兵虏归，后死于五国城 | | 崇宁 | 1102 | | 大观 | 1107 | | 政和 | 1111 | | 重和 | 1118 | | 宣和 | 1119 | | 靖康 | 1126 | 钦宗 | 赵桓 | (1126) | 27 | 2 | 62 | 徽宗长子 | 政和五年（1115年），立为皇太子。宣和七年（1125年）12月，受父禅即帝位。靖康元年（1126年）11月，金兵攻破汴京。明年二月，金废钦宗及太上皇徽宗为庶人，虏到金国，北宋亡。帝在位一年零四个月。 | |

**南宋年号表**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 纪年 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | | 建炎 | 1127 | 高宗 | 赵构 | (1127) | 21 | 36 | 81 | 徽宗第九子 | 即位前称康王。靖康二年（1127年）四月，金兵虏徽、钦二宗。五月，康王在南京（河南商丘）即帝位 | | 绍兴 | 1131 | | 隆兴 | 1163 | 孝宗 | 赵昚 | (1162) | 36 | 28 | 68 | 太祖赵匡胤七世孙，太祖少子秦王德芳之后。父季王赵子偁 | 高宗无子，纳赵昚于宫中以为嗣子，后立为皇太子。高宗死，遂即位 | | 乾道 | 1165 | | 淳熙 | 1174 | | 绍熙 | 1190 | 光宗 | 赵惇 | (1189) | 43 | 6 | 54> | 孝宗第三子 | 以皇太子嗣位 | | 庆元 | 1195 | 宁宗 | 赵扩 | （1194） | 27 | 31 | 57 | 光宗第二子 | 以皇太子嗣位 | | 嘉泰 | 1201 | | 开禧 | 1205 | | 嘉定 | 1208 | | 宝庆 | 1225 | 理宗 | 赵昀 | (1224) | 20 | 41 | 60 | 太祖十世孙，父赵希渌 | 嘉定十七年（1224年）宁宗病危，权相史弥远称诏，另立宗室子贵诚为皇子，改名昀。同年八月宁宗死，史弥远拥立赵昀嗣位，原皇子赵弘被废 | | 绍定 | 1228 | | 端平 | 1234 | | 嘉熙 | 1237 | | 淳佑 | 1241 | | 宝佑 | 1253 | | 开庆 | 1259 | | 景定 | 1260 | | 咸淳 | 1265 | 度宗 | 赵淳 | (1264） | 25 | 11 | 35 | 太祖十一世孙，理宗侄。父荣王与芮 | 理宗无子，立佶为皇太子，理宗死，佶为太子嗣位 | | 德佑 | 1275 | 恭帝 | 赵显 | （1274） | 4 | 3 |  | 度宗幼子 | 度宗死，权相贾似道拥立赵显为帝，显兄赵适遂不得立。德佑二年（1276年），蒙古军陷临安，赵显被俘北去 | | 景炎 | 1276 | 端宗 | 赵适 | (1276) | 9 | 3 | 11 | 度宗长子 | 帝被蒙古军掳归，陆秀夫在温州奉益王赵适为天下兵马都元帅，德佑二年（1276年）复拥立赵适为帝，即位于福州，元军进逼，帝逃走，病死 | | 祥兴 | 1278 |  | 赵禀 | (1278) | 8 | 2 | 9 | 度宗子 | 端宗病死，陆秀夫、张世杰拥立卫王赵禀为宋主，移驻崖山。1279年正月，元军攻崖山，二月陆秀夫负帝赵禀跳海死。南宋亡 | |

**辽年号表**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 纪年 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | | 神册 | 916 | 太祖 | 耶律阿保机 | (916) | 45 | 11 | 55 | 德祖皇帝撒剌之子 | 其先世累代为契丹迭剌部酋长和部落联盟军事统帅。唐天复元年（901年），阿保机立为本部夷立堇，专征讨。903年，继任于越总知军国事。907年被选为契丹八部首领，连任九年，伏杀七部首领，统一契丹诸部。后梁贞明二年（916年）称帝，国号契丹（947年改称辽） | | 天赞 | 922 | | 天显 | 926 | | 天显 | 927 | 太宗 | 耶律德光 | (927) | 26 | 21 | 46 | 太祖第二子 | 太祖死，由地皇后（述律后）摄军国大事。一年后，德光在述律后支持下夺取其兄耶律信之皇位继承权即位 | | 会同 | 938 | | 大同 | 947 | | 天禄 | 947 | 世宗 | 耶律阮 | (947) | 30 | 5 | 34 | 太宗德光之侄，东丹王耶律信长子 | 即位前随太宗南入大梁，封永康王。大同元年（947年）四月，太宗卒于栾城，耶律阮于回军途中受从征诸将拥戴为帝嗣位。951年，帝率军攻后周救北汉，从征将领察割等发动兵变，帝被杀 | | 应历 | 951 | 穆宗 | 耶律璟 | （951） | 21 | 19 | 39 | 太宗长子 | 即位前封寿安王。天禄五年（951年）世宗被察割等人所杀，时璟随征在军中，诛察割，即帝位。应历十九年（969年）二月，为近侍小哥等人所杀，附葬怀陵 | | 保宁 | 969 | 景宗 | 耶律贤 | (969) | 22 | 14 | 35 | 世宗第二子 | 四岁时，被穆宗收养于宫中，穆宗被害，耶律贤与大臣萧思温、女里、高勋等领兵即位于穆宗柩前 | | 乾亨 | 979 | | 乾亨 | 982 | 圣宗 | 耶律隆绪 | （982） | 12 | 50 | 61 | 景宗长子 | 即位前封梁王。景宗卒，嗣位。以年幼，由萧太后（名绰，小字燕燕）摄政。太后临朝二十七年 | | 统和 | 983 | | 开泰 | 1012 | | 太平 | 1021 | | 景福 | 1031 | 兴宗 | 耶律宗真 | （1031） | 16 | 25 | 40 | 圣宗长子 | 以皇太子嗣位 | | 重熙 | 1032 | | 清宁 | 1055 | 道宗 | 耶律洪基 | (1055) | 24 | 47 | 70 | 兴宗长子 | 六岁封梁王，后进封燕国王、燕赵国王。兴宗卒，嗣位 | | 咸雍 | 1065 | | 大康 | 1075 | | 大安 | 1085 | | 寿昌 | 1095 | | 乾统 | 1101 | 天祚帝 | 耶律延禧 | (1101) | 27 | 25 | 54 | 道宗长孙，父耶律濬 | 六岁封梁王，后近封燕国王。道宗卒，嗣位。在位期间，女真族渐盛，辽上京、中京、西京皆被女真（金）所陷，保大五年（1125年）二月，帝为金兵所俘，辽亡 | | 天庆 | 1111 | | 保大 | 1121 | |

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**西夏年号表**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | | 显道、 开运、 广运、 大庆、 天授 礼法 延祚 | 景宗 | 李元昊 | (1032) | 30 | 11 | 46 | 大夏国王李德明之子 | 宋明道元年（1032年）其父卒，元昊以太子嗣位。1038年称“吾祖”（可汗，皇帝），国号大夏，都兴庆府 | | 延嗣 宁国、 天祐 垂圣、 福圣 承道、 奢单都、 拱化 | 毅宗 | 李谅祚 | (1049) | 3 | 19 | 21 | 母没藏氏，与元昊私通而生谅祚 | 景宗末年，废太子宁明，立宁令哥。复废宁令哥，立私生子谅祚。景宗死，谅祚以太子嗣位 | | 乾道、 天赐 礼盛 国庆、 大安、 天安 礼定 | 惠宗 | 李秉常 | (1067) | 8 | 20 | 27 | 毅宗子 | 以皇太子嗣位，年仅八岁，由太后梁氏（汉人）摄政，至帝卒，仍由母党专权 | | 天仪 治平、 天祐 民安、 永安、 贞观、 雍宁、 元德、 正德、 大德 | 崇宗 | 李乾顺 | （1086） | 4 | 54 | 57 | 惠宗子 | 以皇太子嗣位，年仅八岁，由其母梁太后摄政，永安二年（1099年），帝十七岁，梁太后被辽国毒死，帝始亲政 | | 大庆、 人庆、 天盛、 乾祐 | 仁宗 | 李仁孝 | (1140) | 17 | 54 | 70 | 崇宗长子 | 以皇太子嗣位 | | 天庆 | 桓宗 | 李纯祐 | （1193） | 17 | 14 | 30 | 仁宗长子 | 以皇太子嗣位，天庆十三年（1206年）正月，为李安全和罗太后所废，三月暴卒 | | 应天、 皇建 | 襄宗 | 李安全 | （1206） | 37 | 6 | 42 | 崇宗之孙，越王仁友（仁宗弟）之子 | 天庆十三年（1206年）正月，李安全与罗太后合谋废桓宗，自立为帝。皇建二年（1211年）七月被废 | | 光定 | 神宗 | 李遵顼 | (1211) | 49 | 13 | 64 | 齐王李彦宗之子 | 即位前，嗣父齐王爵。皇建二年七月，襄宗被废，遵顼继立。1223年传位于其子德旺，自称太上皇 | | 乾定 | 献宗 | 李德旺 | (1223) | 43 | 4 | 46 | 神宗子 | 受父禅即位 | |  | 末主 | 李眈 | (1226) |  | 2 |  | 献宗侄，清平郡王之子 | 献宗死，被国人拥立为帝。1227年，蒙古军围夏都兴庆府，六月，李眈降，被杀，西夏亡 | |

**金年号表**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 纪年 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | | 收国 | 1115 | 太祖 | 完颜阿骨打 | (1113) | 48 | 9 | 56 | 父劾里钵 | 辽天庆三年，阿骨打继任都勃极烈（完颜部首领），天庆四年大败辽军，后逐渐统一女真各部。天庆五年（1115年）称帝，国号金，都会宁 | | 天辅 | 1117 | | 天会 | 1123 | 太宗 | 完颜晟 | (1123) | 49 | 13 | 61 | 刻里钵第四子，太祖阿骨打弟 | 太祖卒，嗣位。即位后，于天会三年（1125年）灭辽，臣服西夏。天会四年冬，陷开封。天会五年（1127年）四月，金兵虏宋徽宗、钦宗北归，灭北宋 | | 天会 | 1135 | 闵宗 | 完颜 | (1135) | 17 | 15 | 31 | 宗峻 | 太宗晚年，改兄终弟及继承制，立太祖孙完颜为谙班勃极烈（皇位继承人）。太宗卒， 嗣位。1149年，为完颜亮所杀 | | 天眷 | 1138 | | 皇统 | 1141 | | 天徳 | 1149 | 废帝 | 完颜亮 | （1149） | 28 | 13 | 40 | 太祖庶长子 | 皇统九年十二月，杀熙宗自立。贞元元年迁都于燕京，后迁都于汴京。正隆六年（1161年）在与宋军作战败逃途中，被部将杀死 | | 贞元 | 1153 | | 正隆 | 1156 | | 大定 | 1161 | 世宗 | 完颜雍 | (1161) | 39 | 29 | 67 | 宗尧 | 正隆六年（1161年），海陵王（废帝）自辽东征调大批女真南下侵宋。从征的女真猛安完颜福寿率万余人于中途叛乱，逃回辽阳，杀东京副留守高存福，拥立留守完颜雍即帝位。即位后下诏书废海陵王，定都于中都（今北京） | | 明昌 | 1190 | 章宗 | 完颜璟 | （1189） | 22 | 20 | 41 | 父允恭，世宗第二子 | 以皇太子嗣位 | | 承安 | 1196 | | 泰和 | 1201 | | 大安 | 1209 | 卫绍王 | 完颜永济 | （1208） | 41 | 6 | 46 | 世宗第七子 | 章宗时，封潞王，进封韩王、卫王。章宗卒，嗣位。至宁元年（1213年），抗击蒙古军的金国右副元帅胡沙虎叛乱，率兵入宫，帝被杀。缢曰绍，复卫王爵 | | 崇庆 | 1212 | | 至宁 | 1213 | | 贞祐 | 1213 | 宣宗 | 完颜珣 | (1213) | 51 | 11 | 61 | 世宗孙，章宗兄，父允恭 | 章宗时封翼王、邢王、升王。卫绍王被杀，乃即位 | | 兴定 | 1217 | | 元光 | 1222 | | 正大 | 1224 | 哀宗 | 完颜守绪 | (1223) | 26 | 12 | 37 | 宣宗第三子 | 以皇太子嗣位。开兴元年（1232年），蒙古军围汴京，帝出逃，至蔡州，帝传位于完颜承麟，百官朝贺甫毕，城破，帝自缢，承麟率群臣入哭，缢曰哀宗。是日，承麟亦为乱兵所杀，金亡 | | 开兴 | 1232 | | 天兴 | 1232 | |

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**元代年号表**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 纪年 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | 备注 | |  | 1206 | 太祖 | 铁木真 | (1206) | 45 | 22 | 66 | 也速该之子 | 世宗大定二十九年（1189年），被蒙古尼伦部拥戴为汗。后击败塔塔儿、乃蛮、克烈等部，统一漠北，南宋开嬉二年（1206年）被蒙古各部酋长推为蒙古大汗，尊号为成吉思汗，蒙古帝国正式诞生 | |  | 1228 | 监国 | 拖雷 | (1228) |  |  |  |  |  | |  | 1229 | 太宗 | 窝阔台 | (1229) | 44 | 13 | 56 | 铁木真第三子 | 1227年成吉思汗死，以第四子拖雷为监国。1229年耶律楚材以太祖遗诏召诸王毕会，清立窝阔台，拖雷与诸王即奉窝阔台即汗位。即位后与南宋联合灭金 | |  | 1242 | 乃马真后 | 称制 |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | 1246 | 定宗 | 贵由 | (1241) | 41 | 3 | 43 | 窝阔台长子 | 1241年太宗死，遗诏立皇孙失烈门为嗣，皇后乃马真氏不从，乃自称制。1246年七月，乃马真氏会诸王、百官、立皇子贵由为大汗 | |  | 1249 | 海迷失后 | 称制 |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | 1251 | 宪宗 | 蒙哥 | （1251） | 44 | 9 | 52 | 成吉思汗孙，拖雷长子 | 定宗卒，皇后海迷失称制，皇子失烈门，诸王不服。1251年在忽里勒台大会上，蒙哥被诸王拥立为大汗，蒙哥汗八年，派大军攻宋。九年（1259年）七月，死于攻宋军中 | | 中统 | 1260 | 世祖 | 忽必烈 | (1260) | 46 | 35 | 80 | 拖雷第四子、蒙哥弟 | 蒙哥汗元年，受命总管漠南汉地，蒙哥汗九年（1259年）率军攻南宋鄂州，闻蒙哥汗死，于其弟阿里不哥争夺汗位，率军迎蒙哥灵辇，收皇帝玺，十年（1260年）抵开平，废除由忽里勒台大会选举大汗之制，由部分贵族支持，即大汗位，建年号中统。后自和林迁都于燕京，改称大都。至元八年（1271年），定国号为元。至元十六年（1279年）灭南宋 | | 至元 | 1264 | | 元贞 | 1295 | 成宗 | 铁木耳 | （1294） | 30 | 14 | 43 | 真金之子 | 因其父皇太子真金早卒，故于至元三十年被立为皇太孙，太祖死，即帝位 | | 大德 | 1297 | | 至大 | 1308 | 武宗 | 海山 | （1307） | 27 | 5 | 31 | 答剌麻八剌之长子 | 即位前封怀宁王。大德十一年正月成宗卒，二月，成宗兄子爱育黎拔力八达监国，迎其兄海山，五月，海山即帝位 | | 皇庆 | 1312 | 仁宗 | 爱育黎拔力八达 | (1311) | 27 | 10 | 36 | 答剌麻八剌之子 | 武宗即位初立以位皇太子，武宗卒，遂即位 | | 延祐 | 1314 | | 祐、至治 | 1321 | 英宗 | 硕德八剌 | (1320) | 18 | 4 | 21 | 爱育黎拔力八达嫡子 | 以皇太子嗣位，在“南坡之变”中被政敌铁失等蒙古贵族杀害 | | 至治、致和、泰定 | 1324 | 泰定 | 也孙铁木儿 | (1323) | 31 | 6 | 36 | 甘麻剌之长子 | 即位前封晋王，镇守漠北，至治三年（1323年）八月英宗被害，九月，也孙铁木儿在漠北被铁失等拥立为帝 | | 天顺 | 1328 | 天顺 | 阿速吉八 | (1328) | 9 | 1 |  | 也孙铁木儿幼子 | 泰定帝死后，大都发生政变，签枢密院事燕贴木儿集百官于兴圣宫，宣布迎立武宗次子图贴睦尔。时丞相倒剌沙在上都，闻变，于1328年九月拥立皇太子阿速吉八即帝位。同年十月，图贴睦尔统兵入上都，天顺帝不知所终，在为仅一个月 | | 天历、至顺 | 1328 | 文宗 | 图贴睦尔 | (1328) | 25 | 9 | 29 | 武宗次子 | 泰定五年（1328年）泰定帝卒，九月，燕贴木儿拥立怀王图贴睦尔为帝。天历二年（1329年）正月，明宗和世梀在漠北即帝位。三月文宗图贴睦尔遣使奉皇帝玺北迎明宗。四月，明宗立文宗为皇太子，八月，明宗南下，文宗亲迎。明宗宴皇太子及诸王，被害暴卒，文宗复为位。1332年八月，文宗病死于上都 | | 天历 | 1329 | 明宗 | 和世梀 | (1329) | 30 | 1 | 30 | 武宗长子 | 泰定帝死，图贴睦尔在大都被拥立为帝，时天历元年九月。天历二年（1329年）正月，图贴睦尔谴使迎其兄和世梀即帝位，是为明宗。八月，图贴睦尔将明宗毒死，复位。明宗在位仅八个月 | | 至顺 | 1332 | 宁宗 | 懿璘质斑 | (1332) | 7 | 1 | 7 | 明宗次子 | 至顺三年（1332年）十一月宁宗卒，皇后卜答失里奉遗诏立明宗次子鄜王懿璘质斑为帝。十月即位，十一月卒，在位仅四十三天 | | 至顺、元统、至元、至正 | 1333 | 惠宗 | 妥懽贴睦尔 | (1333) | 14 | 36 | 51 | 明宗长子 | 至顺三年（1332年）十一月宁宗卒，文宗皇后卜答失里立明宗长子妥懽贴睦尔为帝，因遭权臣燕铁木儿反对，次年六月始即位，改元元统。至正十一年（1351年）红巾军起义爆发。至正二十八年（1368年）朱元璋部将徐达兵逼大都，顺帝北走。徐达克大都，元亡。1370年，顺帝病死于应昌 | |

**明朝年号表**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 年号 | 纪年 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位年龄 | 在位 年数 | 死时 年龄 | 世系 | | 洪武 | 1368 | 太祖 | 朱元璋 | 洪武元年正月(1368.1) | 41 | 31 | 71 | 朱世珍之子 | | 建文 | 1398 | 惠帝 | 朱允文 | 洪武三十一年闰五月(1398.6) | 22 | 4 |  | 朱元璋之孙 | | 永乐 | 1402 | 成祖 | 朱棣 | 建文四年六月(1402.7) | 43 | 22 | 65 | 朱元璋之第四子 | | 洪熙 | 1424 | 仁宗 | 朱高炽 | 永乐二十二年八月(1424.9) | 47 | 1 | 48 | 朱棣之长子 | | 宣德 | 1425 | 宣宗 | 朱瞻基 | 洪熙元年六月(1425.6) | 28 | 10 | 38 | 朱高炽之长子 | | 正统 | 1435 | 英宗 | 朱祁镇 | 宣德十年正月(1435.2) | 9 | 14 |  | 朱瞻基之长子 | | 景泰 | 1450 | 代宗 | 祁钰 | 正统十四年九月(1450.9) | 22 | 8 | 30 | 朱瞻基之次子 | | 天顺 | 1457 | 英宗 | 朱祁镇 | 景泰八年正月复辟(1457.2) | 31 | 8 | 38 |  | | 成化 | 1464 | 宪宗 | 朱见深 | 天顺八年正月(1464.2) | 18 | 23 | 41 | 朱祁镇之长子 | | 弘治 | 1487 | 孝宗 | 朱佑樘 | 成化二十三年九月(1487.2) | 18 | 18 | 36 | 朱见深之第三子 | | 正德 | 1505 | 武宗 | 朱厚照 | 弘治十八年五月(1505.6) | 15 | 16 | 31 | 朱右樘之长子 | | 嘉靖 | 1521 | 世宗 | 朱厚璁 | 正德十六年四月(1521.5) | 15 | 45 | 60 | 朱右樘之侄 | | 隆庆 | 1567 | 穆宗 | 朱载后 | 嘉靖四十五年十二月(1567.2) | 30 | 6 | 36 | 朱厚囱之第三子 | | 万历 | 1572 | 神宗 | 朱翊钧 | 隆庆六年六月(1572.7) | 10 | 48 | 58 | 朱载后之第三子 | | 泰昌 | 1620 | 光宗 | 朱常洛 | 万历四十八年八月(1620.8) | 39 | 1月 | 39 | 朱翊钧之长子 | | 天启 | 1620 | 嘉宗 | 朱由校 | 泰昌元年九月(1620.10) | 16 | 7 | 23 | 朱常洛之长子 | | 崇祯 | 1627 | 思宗 | 朱由检 | 天启七年八月(1627.10) | 18 | 17 | 35 | 朱常洛之第五子 | |

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**清朝年号表**

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **年号** | 纪年 | 庙号 | 名字 | 即位时间 | 即位 年龄 | 在位 年龄 | 死时 年龄 | 世 系 | | 天命 | 1616 | 太祖 | 爱新觉罗努尔哈赤 |  |  |  |  |  | | 天聪 | 1627 | 太宗 | 皇太极 |  |  |  |  |  | | 崇德 | 1636 | | 顺治 | 1644 | 世祖 | 福临 | 崇德八年八月(1643.10) | 6 | 18 | 24 | 皇太极之第九子 | | 康熙 | 1662 | 圣祖 | 玄烨 | 顺治十八年正月（1661.2） | 8 | 61 | 69 | 福临之第三子 | | 雍正 | 1723 | 世宗 | 胤祯 | 康熙六十一年十一月(1722.12) | 45 | 13 | 58 | 玄烨之第四子 | | 乾隆 | 1736 | 高宗 | 弘历 | 雍正十三年九月(1735.10) | 25 | 60 | 89 | 胤禛之第四子 | | 嘉庆 | 1796 | 仁宗 | 禺琰 | 嘉庆元年元旦(1796.2) | 37 | 25 | 61 | 弘历之第十五子 | | 道光 | 1821 | 宣宗 | 玟宁 | 嘉庆二十五年八月 | 39 | 30 | 69 | 禺琰之第二子 | | 咸丰 | 1851 | 文宗 | 奕伫 | 道光三十年正月(1850.3) | 20 | 11 | 31 | 文宁之第四子 | | 同治 | 1862 | 穆宗 | 载淳 | 咸丰十一年十月(1861.11) | 6 | 13 | 19 | 奕宁之第一子 | | 光绪 | 1875 | 德宗 | 载湉 | 光绪元年正月(1875.2) | 4 | 34 | 38 | 奕宁之侄 | | 宣统 | 1909 |  | 溥仪 | 光绪三十四年十一月(1908.12) | 3 | 3 | 61 | 载湉之侄 | |

**中华民国**

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